

**NAME**

ilud - sparse incomplete lu factorization with single dropping and diagonal compensation

**CALLING SEQUENCE**

[L,U,ierr]=ilud(A,alph,drop)

**PARAMETERS**

A : sparse matrix (must be square)  
 alph : diagonal compensation parameter (default: 0.5)  
 drop : threshold parameter for dropping small terms in the factorization (default: 0.001\*max(Aij))  
 L : lower triangular sparse matrix  
 U : upper triangular sparse matrix  
 ierr : error message

**DESCRIPTION**

Builds an incomplete LU factorization of the sparse matrix **A**. The two factors **L** and **U** are stored in CSR format. The CSR format is the Compressed Sparse Row format used by Scilab.

All diagonal elements of the input matrix must be nonzero.

alph : The term **alph**\*(sum of all dropped out elements in a given row) is added to the diagonal element of **U** of the factorization. Thus:

- 0 --> ILU with threshold,
- 1 --> MILU with threshold.

drop : During the elimination, a term  $a(i,j)$  is dropped whenever  $\text{abs}(a(i,j)) < \text{drop} * [\text{weighted norm of row } i]$ . Here weighted norm = 1-norm / number of nnz elements in the row.

ierr : error flag

0 --> successful return.

>0 --> zero pivot encountered at step number ierr.

-1 --> error. input matrix may be wrong. (The elimination process has generated a row in **L** or **U** whose length is .gt. n.)

-2 --> insufficient storage for the LU factors caused an overflow in arrays alu/jalu.

-3 --> Zero row encountered.

**EXAMPLE**

```
A=mmread(SCILIN+'/tests/matrices/nos3.mtx')
n=size(A,1); b=ones(n,1);
alph=0;drop=0;
[L,U]=ilud(A,alph,drop);
x=U\L\b
A*x-b
```

**AUTHOR**

Sparskit procedure interfaced by Aladin Group

**SEE ALSO**

ilu0, milu0, iluk, ilut, ilutp, iludp